

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
<b>DEMOGRAPHICS</b>													
Are you:	Male				47.4 9				52.6 10				55.0 11
	Female				52.6 10				47.4 9				45.0 9
How old are you?	10 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	13				15.8 3				5.3 1				10.0 2
	14				21.1 4				42.1 8				15.0 3
	15				5.3 1				10.5 2				15.0 3
	16				15.8 3				5.3 1				35.0 7
	17				21.1 4				21.1 4				15.0 3
	18				21.1 4				15.8 3				10.0 2
	19 or older				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
What grade are you in?	6				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	7				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	8				42.1 8				47.4 9				35.0 7
	9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10				15.8 3				15.8 3				40.0 8
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				42.1 8				36.8 7				25.0 5
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes												5.0 1
	No												95.0 19
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.													
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White				100.0 19				89.5 17				95.0 19
	Black, or African American				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	American Indian*				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	Alaskan Native*												0.0 0
	Asian				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**				0.0 0				0.0 0				
	Other †				0.0 0				0.0 0				
**See previous question, above.													
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.													

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less				0.0 0				21.1 4				0.0 0
	Some high school				5.6 1				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Completed high school				11.1 2				10.5 2				0.0 0
	Some college				22.2 4				10.5 2				25.0 5
	Completed college				38.9 7				36.8 7				45.0 9
	Graduate or professional school after college				5.6 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
	Don't know				16.7 3				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Does not apply				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother				100.0 19				84.2 16				90.0 18
	Stepmother				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Foster mother				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Grandmother				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Aunt				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Father				89.5 17				84.2 16				85.0 17
	Stepfather				5.3 1				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Foster father				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Grandfather				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	Uncle				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Other Adults				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Brother(s)				52.6 10				52.6 10				45.0 9
	Stepbrother(s)				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Sister(s)				36.8 7				31.6 6				45.0 9
	Stepsister(s)				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Other children				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!				26.3 5				15.8 3				20.0 4
	no				36.8 7				52.6 10				45.0 9
	yes				26.3 5				21.1 4				30.0 6
	YES!				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
I like my neighborhood.	NO!				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				0.0 0				26.3 5				10.0 2
	yes				47.4 9				36.8 7				50.0 10
	YES!				47.4 9				26.3 5				40.0 8
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!				5.3 1				15.8 3				0.0 0
	no				10.5 2				15.8 3				10.0 2
	yes				31.6 6				36.8 7				55.0 11
	YES!				52.6 10				31.6 6				35.0 7

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!				84.2 16				84.2 16				80.0 16
	no				15.8 3				15.8 3				20.0 4
	yes				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
fights.	NO!				47.4 9				47.4 9				35.0 7
	no				31.6 6				26.3 5				60.0 12
	yes				21.1 4				26.3 5				5.0 1
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!				78.9 15				47.4 9				40.0 8
	no				15.8 3				36.8 7				30.0 6
	yes				5.3 1				15.8 3				25.0 5
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
lots of graffiti.	NO!				89.5 17				66.7 12				60.0 12
	no				10.5 2				33.3 6				35.0 7
	yes				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	yes				36.8 7				57.9 11				40.0 8
	YES!				57.9 11				26.3 5				55.0 11
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?													
	Never				15.8 3				42.1 8				50.0 10
	1 or 2 times				52.6 10				21.1 4				15.0 3
	3 or 4 times				15.8 3				31.6 6				10.0 2
	5 or 6 times				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	7 or more times				10.5 2				5.3 1				20.0 4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use													
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:													
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong				78.9 15				94.7 18				85.0 17
	Wrong				21.1 4				0.0 0				10.0 2
	A Little Bit Wrong				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong				10.5 2				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Wrong				31.6 6				42.1 8				45.0 9
	A Little Bit Wrong				57.9 11				47.4 9				30.0 6
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				0.0 0				10.0 2
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong				15.8 3				42.1 8				75.0 15
	Wrong				63.2 12				26.3 5				15.0 3
	A Little Bit Wrong				21.1 4				31.6 6				5.0 1
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!				10.5 2				21.1 4				20.0 4
	no				57.9 11				57.9 11				55.0 11
	yes				31.6 6				15.8 3				25.0 5
	YES!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!				31.6 6				21.1 4				20.0 4
	no				42.1 8				47.4 9				40.0 8
	yes				10.5 2				26.3 5				35.0 7
	YES!				15.8 3				5.3 1				5.0 1
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!				26.3 5				26.3 5				15.0 3
	no				21.1 4				15.8 3				20.0 4
	yes				26.3 5				42.1 8				30.0 6
	YES!				26.3 5				15.8 3				35.0 7

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard				5.6 1				26.3 5				0.0 0
	Sort of hard				16.7 3				15.8 3				25.0 5
	Sort of easy				33.3 6				31.6 6				35.0 7
	Very easy				44.4 8				26.3 5				40.0 8
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard				5.3 1				26.3 5				25.0 5
	Sort of hard				15.8 3				5.3 1				20.0 4
	Sort of easy				10.5 2				31.6 6				25.0 5
	Very easy				68.4 13				36.8 7				30.0 6
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard				42.1 8				73.7 14				55.0 11
	Sort of hard				42.1 8				21.1 4				30.0 6
	Sort of easy				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
	Very easy				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard				57.9 11				84.2 16				75.0 15
	Sort of hard				42.1 8				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Sort of easy				0.0 0				5.3 1				10.0 2
	Very easy				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard				31.6 6				31.6 6				35.0 7
	Sort of hard				31.6 6				42.1 8				20.0 4
	Sort of easy				21.1 4				21.1 4				15.0 3
	Very easy				15.8 3				5.3 1				30.0 6
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!				15.8 3				15.8 3				10.5 2
	no				21.1 4				42.1 8				21.1 4
	yes				26.3 5				31.6 6				36.8 7
	YES!				36.8 7				10.5 2				31.6 6
sports teams.	No				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Yes				94.7 18				94.7 18				100.0 20
scouting.	No				94.4 17				100.0 19				89.5 17
	Yes				5.6 1				0.0 0				10.5 2
boys and girls clubs.	No				88.9 16				94.7 18				84.2 16
	Yes				11.1 2				5.3 1				15.8 3
4-H clubs.	No				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Yes				94.7 18				94.7 18				100.0 20
service clubs.	No				44.4 8				66.7 12				52.6 10
	Yes				55.6 10				33.3 6				47.4 9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!				21.1 4				27.8 5				5.0 1
	no				26.3 5				33.3 6				35.0 7
	yes				31.6 6				38.9 7				50.0 10
	YES!				21.1 4				0.0 0				10.0 2
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!				0.0 0				15.8 3				0.0 0
	no				21.1 4				21.1 4				20.0 4
	yes				57.9 11				52.6 10				40.0 8
	YES!				21.1 4				10.5 2				40.0 8
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!				0.0 0				15.8 3				0.0 0
	no				15.8 3				21.1 4				20.0 4
	yes				57.9 11				52.6 10				50.0 10
	YES!				26.3 5				10.5 2				30.0 6

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!				5.3 1				5.6 1				0.0 0
	no				15.8 3				27.8 5				15.8 3
	yes				42.1 8				38.9 7				68.4 13
	YES!				36.8 7				27.8 5				15.8 3
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				21.1 4				21.1 4				10.5 2
	yes				47.4 9				52.6 10				47.4 9
	YES!				26.3 5				21.1 4				42.1 8
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				21.1 4				0.0 0				15.0 3
	yes				57.9 11				52.6 10				45.0 9
	YES!				21.1 4				36.8 7				40.0 8
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	no				21.1 4				10.5 2				0.0 0
	yes				47.4 9				68.4 13				40.0 8
	YES!				31.6 6				15.8 3				55.0 11
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!				0.0 0				10.5 2				5.0 1
	no				26.3 5				10.5 2				10.0 2
	yes				47.4 9				47.4 9				35.0 7
	YES!				26.3 5				31.6 6				50.0 10
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!				21.1 4				21.1 4				0.0 0
	no				47.4 9				47.4 9				40.0 8
	yes				31.6 6				21.1 4				35.0 7
	YES!				0.0 0				10.5 2				25.0 5
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	no				31.6 6				10.5 2				0.0 0
	yes				42.1 8				42.1 8				30.0 6
	YES!				21.1 4				42.1 8				65.0 13
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				21.1 4				21.1 4				5.0 1
	yes				42.1 8				21.1 4				20.0 4
	YES!				36.8 7				52.6 10				75.0 15

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!				31.6 6				21.1 4				25.0 5
	no				36.8 7				52.6 10				55.0 11
	yes				26.3 5				21.1 4				15.0 3
	YES!				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!				15.8 3				36.8 7				42.1 8
	no				57.9 11				47.4 9				26.3 5
	yes				21.1 4				10.5 2				31.6 6
	YES!				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!				16.7 3				10.5 2				30.0 6
	no				61.1 11				63.2 12				45.0 9
	yes				22.2 4				10.5 2				20.0 4
	YES!				0.0 0				15.8 3				5.0 1



PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No				68.4 13				63.2 12				65.0 13
	Yes				31.6 6				36.8 7				35.0 7
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No				21.1 4				36.8 7				40.0 8
	Yes				68.4 13				63.2 12				60.0 12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
smoked marijuana?	No				52.6 10				84.2 16				90.0 18
	Yes				36.8 7				15.8 3				10.0 2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
smoked cigarettes?	No				26.3 5				47.4 9				80.0 16
	Yes				63.2 12				52.6 10				20.0 4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
taken a handgun to school?	No				84.2 16				94.7 18				100.0 20
	Yes				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No				73.7 14				78.9 15				90.0 18
	Yes				15.8 3				21.1 4				10.0 2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0				52.6 10				63.2 12				60.0 12
	1				21.1 4				31.6 6				30.0 6
	2				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 4				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	5 or more				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
sold or dealt drugs?	0				73.7 14				88.9 16				90.0 18
	1				15.8 3				11.1 2				10.0 2
	2				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 4				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	5 or more				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0				52.6 10				68.4 13				70.0 14
	1				31.6 6				21.1 4				15.0 3
	2				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
	3 to 4				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	5 or more				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0				10.5 2				21.1 4				20.0 4
	1				31.6 6				15.8 3				5.0 1
	2				0.0 0				15.8 3				10.0 2
	3 to 4				21.1 4				10.5 2				10.0 2
	5 or more				36.8 7				36.8 7				55.0 11
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong				36.8 7				36.8 7				35.0 7
	Wrong				26.3 5				26.3 5				45.0 9
	A little bit wrong				31.6 6				36.8 7				15.0 3
	Not wrong at all				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong				57.9 11				73.7 14				85.0 17
	Wrong				26.3 5				26.3 5				10.0 2
	A little bit wrong				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Not wrong at all				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	Wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	A little bit wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Not wrong at all				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong				84.2 16				94.7 18				95.0 19
	Wrong				15.8 3				5.3 1				5.0 1
	A little bit wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Not wrong at all				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong				89.5 17				100.0 19				90.0 18
	Wrong				10.5 2				0.0 0				10.0 2
	A little bit wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Not wrong at all				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong				31.6 6				57.9 11				45.0 9
	Wrong				26.3 5				36.8 7				25.0 5
	A little bit wrong				36.8 7				5.3 1				30.0 6
	Not wrong at all				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				16.7 3				15.8 3				15.0 3
	yes				38.9 7				47.4 9				45.0 9
	YES!				44.4 8				31.6 6				40.0 8
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				31.6 6				31.6 6				40.0 8
	yes				21.1 4				31.6 6				30.0 6
	YES!				42.1 8				26.3 5				30.0 6
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!				5.3 1				10.5 2				5.3 1
	no				21.1 4				10.5 2				5.3 1
	yes				31.6 6				26.3 5				52.6 10
	YES!				42.1 8				52.6 10				36.8 7
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.3 1
	no				36.8 7				26.3 5				31.6 6
	yes				31.6 6				47.4 9				47.4 9
	YES!				21.1 4				15.8 3				15.8 3
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.3 1
	no				26.3 5				26.3 5				15.8 3
	yes				42.1 8				47.4 9				52.6 10
	YES!				31.6 6				21.1 4				26.3 5
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!				10.5 2				15.8 3				5.0 1
	no				31.6 6				31.6 6				20.0 4
	yes				36.8 7				36.8 7				35.0 7
	YES!				21.1 4				15.8 3				40.0 8
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	no				10.5 2				15.8 3				15.0 3
	yes				57.9 11				36.8 7				35.0 7
	YES!				26.3 5				42.1 8				45.0 9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never				0.0 0				5.6 1				0.0 0
	Sometimes				36.8 7				33.3 6				25.0 5
	Often				47.4 9				38.9 7				40.0 8
	All the time				15.8 3				22.2 4				35.0 7
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Sometimes				31.6 6				21.1 4				15.0 3
	Often				42.1 8				42.1 8				45.0 9
	All the time				26.3 5				31.6 6				40.0 8
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				26.3 5				10.5 2				5.0 1
	yes				31.6 6				47.4 9				65.0 13
	YES!				42.1 8				36.8 7				30.0 6
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	no				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	yes				47.4 9				36.8 7				60.0 12
	YES!				42.1 8				52.6 10				35.0 7
SCHOOL: Academic Failure													
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Mostly D's				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Mostly C's				15.8 3				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Mostly B's				21.1 4				47.4 9				35.0 7
	Mostly A's				57.9 11				42.1 8				50.0 10
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	no				21.1 4				57.9 11				25.0 5
	yes				52.6 10				36.8 7				55.0 11
	YES!				15.8 3				5.3 1				15.0 3

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Seldom				10.5 2				21.1 4				27.8 5
	Sometimes				36.8 7				21.1 4				33.3 6
	Often				15.8 3				42.1 8				27.8 5
	Almost Always				31.6 6				15.8 3				11.1 2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Quite Interesting				10.5 2				5.3 1				15.0 3
	Fairly Interesting				42.1 8				42.1 8				50.0 10
	Slightly Dull				26.3 5				31.6 6				30.0 6
	Very Dull				10.5 2				21.1 4				5.0 1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important				15.8 3				10.5 2				20.0 4
	Quite Important				36.8 7				36.8 7				50.0 10
	Fairly Important				26.3 5				42.1 8				30.0 6
	Slightly Important				15.8 3				10.5 2				0.0 0
	Not at all Important				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never				15.8 3				15.8 3				10.0 2
	Seldom				5.3 1				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Sometimes				26.3 5				36.8 7				45.0 9
	Often				42.1 8				26.3 5				20.0 4
	Almost Always				10.5 2				10.5 2				10.0 2
hate being in school?	Never				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Seldom				31.6 6				26.3 5				35.0 7
	Sometimes				36.8 7				42.1 8				35.0 7
	Often				15.8 3				10.5 2				20.0 4
	Almost Always				15.8 3				21.1 4				10.0 2
try to do your best work in school?	Never				11.1 2				5.3 1				5.3 1
	Seldom				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Sometimes				16.7 3				21.1 4				5.3 1
	Often				38.9 7				26.3 5				42.1 8
	Almost Always				33.3 6				47.4 9				47.4 9
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None				61.1 11				57.9 11				50.0 10
	1				16.7 3				15.8 3				30.0 6
	2				16.7 3				15.8 3				5.0 1
	3				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	4 to 5				5.6 1				0.0 0				15.0 3
	6 to 10				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	11 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
<b>SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>													
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!				15.8 3				5.3 1				10.0 2
	no				57.9 11				36.8 7				35.0 7
	yes				21.1 4				57.9 11				45.0 9
	YES!				5.3 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	no				10.5 2				15.8 3				0.0 0
	yes				47.4 9				47.4 9				45.0 9
	YES!				36.8 7				36.8 7				55.0 11
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!				15.8 3				5.3 1				10.0 2
	no				42.1 8				47.4 9				40.0 8
	yes				36.8 7				47.4 9				40.0 8
	YES!				5.3 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	no				5.6 1				5.3 1				10.0 2
	yes				27.8 5				47.4 9				45.0 9
	YES!				66.7 12				47.4 9				45.0 9
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
	no				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	yes				42.1 8				63.2 12				40.0 8
	YES!				47.4 9				26.3 5				60.0 12
<b>SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>													
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!				0.0 0				11.1 2				0.0 0
	no				31.6 6				22.2 4				5.3 1
	yes				47.4 9				61.1 11				57.9 11
	YES!				21.1 4				5.6 1				36.8 7
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!				15.8 3				15.8 3				5.3 1
	no				52.6 10				47.4 9				42.1 8
	yes				21.1 4				26.3 5				31.6 6
	YES!				10.5 2				10.5 2				21.1 4
I feel safe at my school.	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	yes				47.4 9				42.1 8				45.0 9
	YES!				47.4 9				52.6 10				50.0 10
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!				10.5 2				15.8 3				0.0 0
	no				31.6 6				42.1 8				40.0 8
	yes				42.1 8				42.1 8				50.0 10
	YES!				15.8 3				0.0 0				10.0 2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness													
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False				26.3 5				33.3 6				36.8 7
	Somewhat False				36.8 7				38.9 7				26.3 5
	Somewhat True				26.3 5				27.8 5				31.6 6
	Very True				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.3 1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False				42.1 8				44.4 8				35.0 7
	Somewhat False				10.5 2				22.2 4				25.0 5
	Somewhat True				47.4 9				33.3 6				40.0 8
	Very True				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False				36.8 7				26.3 5				35.0 7
	Somewhat False				21.1 4				47.4 9				30.0 6
	Somewhat True				26.3 5				26.3 5				30.0 6
	Very True				15.8 3				0.0 0				5.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never				63.2 12				94.7 18				85.0 17
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	9 or 10				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				10.5 2				5.3 1				0.0 0
	13				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	14				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	15				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	16				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	17 or older				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?												
	Never				31.6 6				31.6 6				55.0 11
	8 or younger				15.8 3				5.3 1				5.0 1
	9 or 10				15.8 3				5.3 1				10.0 2
	11				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	12				15.8 3				10.5 2				0.0 0
	13				10.5 2				10.5 2				15.0 3
	14				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	15				0.0 0				10.5 2				10.0 2
	16				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	17 or older				0.0 0				10.5 2				5.0 1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never				15.8 3				21.1 4				20.0 4
	8 or younger				31.6 6				5.3 1				15.0 3
	9 or 10				15.8 3				15.8 3				5.0 1
	11				15.8 3				0.0 0				10.0 2
	12				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
	13				5.3 1				15.8 3				10.0 2
	14				5.3 1				21.1 4				10.0 2
	15				0.0 0				10.5 2				10.0 2
	16				0.0 0				0.0 0				10.0 2
	17 or older				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?												
	Never				36.8 7				63.2 12				50.0 10
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	9 or 10				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	13				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	14				15.8 3				0.0 0				0.0 0
	15				15.8 3				15.8 3				20.0 4
	16				15.8 3				10.5 2				15.0 3
	17 or older				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1



PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never				88.9 16				73.7 14				95.0 19
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	9 or 10				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	13				5.6 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	14				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	15				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	16				5.6 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	17 or older				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
got arrested?	Never				94.4 17				89.5 17				100.0 20
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	9 or 10				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	13				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	14				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	15				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	16				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	17 or older				5.6 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
carried a handgun?	Never				89.5 17				89.5 17				90.0 18
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	9 or 10				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	13				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	14				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	15				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	16				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	17 or older				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never				78.9 15				89.5 17				85.0 17
	8 or younger				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	9 or 10				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	13				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	14				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	15				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	16				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	17 or older				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong				89.5 17				89.5 17				90.0 18
	Wrong				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
	A Little Bit Wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong				52.6 10				44.4 8				50.0 10
	Wrong				42.1 8				38.9 7				45.0 9
	A Little Bit Wrong				5.3 1				16.7 3				0.0 0
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong				15.8 3				10.5 2				20.0 4
	Wrong				26.3 5				31.6 6				55.0 11
	A Little Bit Wrong				42.1 8				52.6 10				25.0 5
	Not Wrong at All				15.8 3				5.3 1				0.0 0
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong				68.4 13				57.9 11				45.0 9
	Wrong				21.1 4				31.6 6				50.0 10
	A Little Bit Wrong				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	Not Wrong at All				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong				36.8 7				36.8 7				40.0 8
	Wrong				31.6 6				36.8 7				30.0 6
	A Little Bit Wrong				21.1 4				26.3 5				15.0 3
	Not Wrong at All				10.5 2				0.0 0				15.0 3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong				21.1 4				21.1 4				25.0 5
	Wrong				21.1 4				26.3 5				20.0 4
	A Little Bit Wrong				52.6 10				52.6 10				30.0 6
	Not Wrong at All				5.3 1				0.0 0				25.0 5
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong				42.1 8				36.8 7				60.0 12
	Wrong				26.3 5				31.6 6				25.0 5
	A Little Bit Wrong				26.3 5				26.3 5				10.0 2
	Not Wrong at All				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong				73.7 14				78.9 15				80.0 16
	Wrong				10.5 2				21.1 4				10.0 2
	A Little Bit Wrong				10.5 2				0.0 0				10.0 2
	Not Wrong at All				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong				94.7 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	Wrong				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	A Little Bit Wrong				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Not Wrong at All				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:													
smoke cigarettes.	NO!				73.7 14				68.4 13				70.0 14
	no				26.3 5				21.1 4				25.0 5
	yes				0.0 0				10.5 2				5.0 1
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!				10.5 2				11.1 2				10.0 2
	no				15.8 3				11.1 2				5.0 1
	yes				52.6 10				72.2 13				65.0 13
	YES!				21.1 4				5.6 1				20.0 4
smoke marijuana.	NO!				78.9 15				84.2 16				90.0 18
	no				5.3 1				15.8 3				10.0 2
	yes				15.8 3				0.0 0				0.0 0
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Slight Risk				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	Moderate Risk				21.1 4				21.1 4				10.0 2
	Great Risk				73.7 14				68.4 13				85.0 17
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk				27.8 5				5.3 1				15.0 3
	Slight Risk				16.7 3				15.8 3				20.0 4
	Moderate Risk				22.2 4				26.3 5				30.0 6
	Great Risk				33.3 6				52.6 10				35.0 7
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk				5.6 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Slight Risk				5.6 1				5.3 1				10.5 2
	Moderate Risk				16.7 3				10.5 2				5.3 1
	Great Risk				72.2 13				78.9 15				84.2 16
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk				26.3 5				21.1 4				20.0 4
	Slight Risk				42.1 8				57.9 11				45.0 9
	Moderate Risk				21.1 4				10.5 2				25.0 5
	Great Risk				10.5 2				10.5 2				10.0 2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0				78.9 15				73.7 14				90.0 18
	1				21.1 4				5.3 1				0.0 0
	2				0.0 0				10.5 2				10.0 2
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
carried a handgun?	0				78.9 15				73.7 14				95.0 19
	1				15.8 3				5.3 1				0.0 0
	2				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				10.5 2				5.0 1
sold illegal drugs?	0				94.4 17				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	2				5.6 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0				94.7 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
been arrested?	0				78.9 15				78.9 15				95.0 19
	1				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
	2				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	3				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
dropped out of school?	0				89.5 17				89.5 17				100.0 20
	1				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
	2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0				31.6 6				52.6 10				60.0 12
	1				10.5 2				10.5 2				25.0 5
	2				26.3 5				10.5 2				10.0 2
	3				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
	4				21.1 4				15.8 3				0.0 0
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0				16.7 3				26.3 5				30.0 6
	1				11.1 2				5.3 1				5.0 1
	2				16.7 3				15.8 3				15.0 3
	3				0.0 0				26.3 5				20.0 4
	4				55.6 10				26.3 5				30.0 6
used marijuana?	0				63.2 12				78.9 15				85.0 17
	1				21.1 4				10.5 2				0.0 0
	2				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	3				10.5 2				0.0 0				10.0 2
	4				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0				84.2 16				84.2 16				100.0 20
	1				15.8 3				15.8 3				0.0 0
	2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	4				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking													
How many times have you done the following things?													
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more				42.1 8				26.3 5				25.0 5
	2 or 3 times a month				15.8 3				36.8 7				25.0 5
	About once a month				5.3 1				5.3 1				20.0 4
	Less than once a month				10.5 2				10.5 2				15.0 3
	I've done it, but not in the past year				15.8 3				10.5 2				5.0 1
	Never				10.5 2				10.5 2				10.0 2
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more				5.3 1				10.5 2				5.0 1
	2 or 3 times a month				21.1 4				15.8 3				10.0 2
	About once a month				0.0 0				0.0 0				20.0 4
	Less than once a month				26.3 5				21.1 4				10.0 2
	I've done it, but not in the past year				26.3 5				31.6 6				10.0 2
	Never				21.1 4				21.1 4				45.0 9
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more				21.1 4				15.8 3				15.0 3
	2 or 3 times a month				21.1 4				26.3 5				15.0 3
	About once a month				0.0 0				15.8 3				5.0 1
	Less than once a month				21.1 4				15.8 3				15.0 3
	I've done it, but not in the past year				21.1 4				21.1 4				25.0 5
	Never				15.8 3				5.3 1				25.0 5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance				73.7 14				47.4 9				60.0 12
	Little Chance				26.3 5				42.1 8				35.0 7
	Some Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Pretty Good Chance				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	Very Good Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance				15.8 3				21.1 4				20.0 4
	Little Chance				31.6 6				21.1 4				10.0 2
	Some Chance				21.1 4				21.1 4				15.0 3
	Pretty Good Chance				26.3 5				21.1 4				35.0 7
	Very Good Chance				5.3 1				15.8 3				20.0 4
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance				63.2 12				89.5 17				75.0 15
	Little Chance				26.3 5				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Some Chance				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Pretty Good Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				10.0 2
	Very Good Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance				100.0 19				73.7 14				73.7 14
	Little Chance				0.0 0				21.1 4				15.8 3
	Some Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.3 1
	Pretty Good Chance				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.3 1
	Very Good Chance				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No				89.5 17				94.4 17				100.0 20
	No, but would like to				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Yes, in the past				0.0 0				5.6 1				0.0 0
	Yes, belong now				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Yes, but would like to get out				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms													
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!				52.6 10				57.9 11				70.0 14
	no				36.8 7				31.6 6				25.0 5
	yes				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	YES!				10.5 2				5.3 1				0.0 0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!				26.3 5				42.1 8				50.0 10
	no				47.4 9				36.8 7				25.0 5
	yes				15.8 3				15.8 3				25.0 5
	YES!				10.5 2				5.3 1				0.0 0
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!				47.4 9				47.4 9				75.0 15
	no				36.8 7				42.1 8				25.0 5
	yes				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	YES!				10.5 2				5.3 1				0.0 0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!				26.3 5				26.3 5				35.0 7
	no				57.9 11				57.9 11				40.0 8
	yes				5.3 1				5.3 1				20.0 4
	YES!				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity													
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never				21.1 4				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Rarely				26.3 5				47.4 9				65.0 13
	1-2 Times a Month				10.5 2				15.8 3				5.0 1
	About Once a Week or More				42.1 8				26.3 5				20.0 4
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order													
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!				47.4 9				52.6 10				52.6 10
	no				52.6 10				42.1 8				42.1 8
	yes				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.3 1
	YES!				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!				5.3 1				21.1 4				30.0 6
	no				47.4 9				42.1 8				35.0 7
	yes				42.1 8				36.8 7				35.0 7
	YES!				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!				21.1 4				47.4 9				30.0 6
	no				15.8 3				15.8 3				25.0 5
	yes				21.1 4				31.6 6				35.0 7
	YES!				42.1 8				5.3 1				10.0 2
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	no				26.3 5				15.8 3				5.3 1
	yes				42.1 8				57.9 11				26.3 5
	YES!				31.6 6				21.1 4				68.4 13



PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never				10.5 2				5.3 1				5.0 1
	1 or 2 times				15.8 3				10.5 2				15.0 3
	3 to 5				10.5 2				15.8 3				5.0 1
	6 to 9				5.3 1				15.8 3				25.0 5
	10 to 19				10.5 2				15.8 3				0.0 0
	20 to 29				10.5 2				0.0 0				10.0 2
	30 to 39				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	40 or more				36.8 7				31.6 6				40.0 8
done extra work on your own for school?	Never				15.8 3				47.4 9				20.0 4
	1 or 2 times				31.6 6				10.5 2				25.0 5
	3 to 5				21.1 4				10.5 2				25.0 5
	6 to 9				0.0 0				21.1 4				20.0 4
	10 to 19				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				15.8 3				5.3 1				5.0 1
	30 to 39				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	40 or more				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
volunteered to do community service?	Never				36.8 7				42.1 8				35.0 7
	1 or 2 times				10.5 2				0.0 0				15.0 3
	3 to 5				21.1 4				26.3 5				15.0 3
	6 to 9				10.5 2				21.1 4				5.0 1
	10 to 19				15.8 3				5.3 1				10.0 2
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				15.0 3
	30 to 39				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance				10.5 2				15.8 3				10.0 2
	Little chance				21.1 4				26.3 5				15.0 3
	Some chance				31.6 6				15.8 3				35.0 7
	Pretty good chance				26.3 5				36.8 7				30.0 6
	Very good change				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance				15.8 3				21.1 4				15.0 3
	Little chance				21.1 4				21.1 4				40.0 8
	Some chance				21.1 4				26.3 5				30.0 6
	Pretty good chance				42.1 8				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Very good change				0.0 0				21.1 4				0.0 0
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance				52.6 10				42.1 8				15.8 3
	Little chance				10.5 2				5.3 1				36.8 7
	Some chance				15.8 3				36.8 7				26.3 5
	Pretty good chance				15.8 3				5.3 1				15.8 3
	Very good change				5.3 1				10.5 2				5.3 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0				5.6 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
	1				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	2				11.1 2				5.3 1				10.0 2
	3				27.8 5				10.5 2				10.0 2
	4				55.6 10				73.7 14				70.0 14
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0				16.7 3				38.9 7				35.0 7
	1				22.2 4				5.6 1				10.0 2
	2				5.6 1				5.6 1				0.0 0
	3				22.2 4				11.1 2				10.0 2
	4				33.3 6				38.9 7				45.0 9
tried to do well in school?	0				5.6 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
	1				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	2				11.1 2				33.3 6				15.0 3
	3				27.8 5				11.1 2				15.0 3
	4				55.6 10				55.6 10				60.0 12
liked school?	0				11.1 2				36.8 7				45.0 9
	1				16.7 3				21.1 4				5.0 1
	2				27.8 5				21.1 4				20.0 4
	3				22.2 4				15.8 3				15.0 3
	4				22.2 4				5.3 1				15.0 3
regularly attended religious services?	0				11.1 2				31.6 6				20.0 4
	1				11.1 2				21.1 4				45.0 9
	2				44.4 8				26.3 5				25.0 5
	3				27.8 5				15.8 3				5.0 1
	4				5.6 1				5.3 1				5.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
<b>DRUG USE OUTCOMES</b>													
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never				52.6 10				63.2 12				70.0 14
	Once or twice				26.3 5				26.3 5				20.0 4
	Once in a while but not regularly				0.0 0				10.5 2				10.0 2
	Regularly in the past				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Regularly now				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never				68.4 13				89.5 17				85.0 17
	Once or twice				21.1 4				10.5 2				15.0 3
	Once or twice per week				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5 times a week								0.0 0				0.0 0
	About once a day				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	More than once a day				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never				31.6 6				38.9 7				55.0 11
	Once or twice				21.1 4				22.2 4				30.0 6
	Once in a while but not regularly				26.3 5				22.2 4				10.0 2
	Regularly in the past				15.8 3				11.1 2				0.0 0
	Regularly now				5.3 1				5.6 1				5.0 1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days				68.4 13				73.7 14				85.0 17
	1 or 2 days				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
	3 to 5 days				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	6 to 9 days				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	10 to 19 days				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	20 to 29 days				0.0 0				5.3 1				5.0 1
	All 30 days				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions				10.5 2				26.3 5				20.0 4
	1 to 2				15.8 3				10.5 2				10.0 2
	3 to 5				0.0 0				21.1 4				25.0 5
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	10 to 19				5.3 1				15.8 3				5.0 1
	20 to 39				36.8 7				0.0 0				15.0 3
	40 or more				31.6 6				26.3 5				20.0 4
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				38.9 7				52.6 10				40.0 8
	1 to 2				16.7 3				26.3 5				20.0 4
	3 to 5				5.6 1				10.5 2				5.0 1
	6 to 9				11.1 2				5.3 1				20.0 4
	10 to 19				27.8 5				5.3 1				10.0 2
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None				47.4 9				66.7 12				55.0 11
	Once				5.3 1				5.6 1				15.0 3
	Twice				5.3 1				5.6 1				5.0 1
	3 to 5 times				36.8 7				22.2 4				20.0 4
	6 to 9 times				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	10 or more times				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions				57.9 11				100.0 19				85.0 17
	1 to 2				21.1 4				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 5				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	6 to 9				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				89.5 17				100.0 19				90.0 18
	1 to 2				5.3 1				0.0 0				10.0 2
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions				73.7 14				94.7 18				90.0 18
	1 to 2				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 5				15.8 3				5.3 1				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				84.2 16				100.0 19				95.0 19
	1 to 2				15.8 3				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions								100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2								0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5								0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9								0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19								0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39								0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more								0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions								100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2								0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5								0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9								0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19								0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39								0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more								0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				95.0 19
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				95.0 19
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions				83.3 15				100.0 19				95.0 19
	1 to 2				5.6 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				5.6 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				5.6 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				89.5 17				100.0 19				95.0 19
	1 to 2				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions				100.0 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 to 2				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0



PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never				94.7 18				68.4 13				95.0 19
	1 or 2 times				5.3 1				26.3 5				5.0 1
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
carried a handgun?	Never				94.7 18				89.5 17				95.0 19
	1 or 2 times				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				5.0 1
sold illegal drugs?	Never				94.7 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 or 2 times				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never				94.7 18				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 or 2 times				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
been arrested?	Never				89.5 17				89.5 17				100.0 20
	1 or 2 times				10.5 2				10.5 2				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never				78.9 15				89.5 17				85.0 17
	1 or 2 times				10.5 2				5.3 1				15.0 3
	3 to 5				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
been drunk or high at school?	Never				73.7 14				89.5 17				75.0 15
	1 or 2 times				10.5 2				10.5 2				15.0 3
	3 to 5				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	6 to 9				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
taken a handgun to school?	Never				100.0 19				100.0 19				100.0 20
	1 or 2 times				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	3 to 5				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	6 to 9				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	10 to 19				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	20 to 29				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	30 to 39				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	40 or more				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance				68.4 13				47.4 9				65.0 13
	Little chance				26.3 5				31.6 6				25.0 5
	Some chance				5.3 1				10.5 2				5.0 1
	Pretty good chance				0.0 0				10.5 2				5.0 1
	Very good change				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never				57.9 11				63.2 12				80.0 16
	8 or younger				5.3 1				0.0 0				5.0 1
	9 or 10				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	11				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
	12				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	13				5.3 1				5.3 1				5.0 1
	14				21.1 4				5.3 1				10.0 2
	15				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	16				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	17 or older				0.0 0				5.3 1				0.0 0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never								100.0 19				100.0 20
	8 or younger								0.0 0				0.0 0
	9 or 10								0.0 0				0.0 0
	11								0.0 0				0.0 0
	12								0.0 0				0.0 0
	13								0.0 0				0.0 0
	14								0.0 0				0.0 0
	15								0.0 0				0.0 0
	16								0.0 0				0.0 0
	17 or older								0.0 0				0.0 0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No				89.5 17				86.7 13				88.2 15
	Yes				10.5 2				13.3 2				11.8 2
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No				94.7 18				100.0 18				100.0 20
	Yes				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.												25.0 5
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.												50.0 10
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.												50.0 10
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.												35.0 7
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times												70.0 14
	1 time												5.0 1
	2 or 3 times												20.0 4
	4 or 5 times												5.0 1
	6 or more times												0.0 0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times												40.0 8
	1 time												35.0 7
	2 or 3 times												10.0 2
	4 or 5 times												10.0 2
	6 or more times												5.0 1
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never												10.0 2
	Before, but not in the past year												0.0 0
	A few times in past year												15.0 3
	Once or twice a month												25.0 5
	Once or twice a week												15.0 3
	Almost every day												35.0 7
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk				5.3 1				15.8 3				0.0 0
	Slight Risk				26.3 5				21.1 4				20.0 4
	Moderate Risk				47.4 9				47.4 9				40.0 8
	Great Risk				21.1 4				15.8 3				40.0 8
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk								5.3 1				0.0 0
	Slight Risk								5.3 1				0.0 0
	Moderate Risk								0.0 0				0.0 0
	Great Risk								89.5 17				100.0 20
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk												15.0 3
	Slight Risk												35.0 7
	Moderate Risk												30.0 6
	Great Risk												20.0 4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				0.0 0				0.0 0				10.0 2
	yes				63.2 12				63.2 12				45.0 9
	YES!				36.8 7				26.3 5				45.0 9
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days				68.4 13				73.7 14				80.0 16
	Less than 1 cigarette per day				10.5 2				10.5 2				5.0 1
	1 cigarette per day				0.0 0				0.0 0				15.0 3
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day				15.8 3				10.5 2				0.0 0
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day				5.3 1				5.3 1				0.0 0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!				47.4 9				42.1 8				30.0 6
	no				36.8 7				47.4 9				40.0 8
	yes				10.5 2				0.0 0				30.0 6
	YES!				5.3 1				10.5 2				0.0 0
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard								84.2 16				80.0 16
	Sort of hard								15.8 3				5.0 1
	Sort of easy								0.0 0				10.0 2
	Very easy								0.0 0				5.0 1
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong				42.1 8				68.4 13				85.0 17
	Wrong				42.1 8				31.6 6				10.0 2
	A little bit wrong				10.5 2				0.0 0				5.0 1
	Not wrong at all				5.3 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No				63.2 12				63.2 12				75.0 15
	Yes				26.3 5				36.8 7				25.0 5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters				10.5 2				0.0 0				0.0 0
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!				0.0 0				10.5 2				0.0 0
	no				21.1 4				5.3 1				0.0 0
	yes				47.4 9				47.4 9				36.8 7
	YES!				31.6 6				36.8 7				63.2 12
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0												0.0 0
	1												10.0 2
	2												5.0 1
	3												5.0 1
	4												20.0 4
	5												30.0 6
	6												10.0 2
	All 7 days												20.0 4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year												30.0 6
	I bought it myself with a fake ID												0.0 0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID												5.0 1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older												40.0 8
	I got it from someone I know under age 21												10.0 2
	I got it from my brother or sister												5.0 1
	I got it from home with my parents' permission												5.0 1
	I got it from home without my parents' permission												10.0 2
	I got it from another relative												10.0 2
	A stranger bought it for me												5.0 1
	I took it from a store or shop												5.0 1
	Other												35.0 7

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1													
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students				21.1 4				5.3 1				0.0 0
	Teachers				52.6 10				26.3 5				10.0 1
	Other people who work at school				10.5 2				5.3 1				10.0 1
	People who don't work at school				21.1 4				15.8 3				10.0 1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property				5.3 1				10.5 2				70.0 7
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room				36.8 7				26.3 5				10.0 1
	Yes, I was in a car				47.4 9				26.3 5				30.0 3
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked				5.3 1				10.5 2				60.0 6
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes				63.6 7				55.6 5				60.0 6
	Probably yes				18.2 2				22.2 2				30.0 3
	Probably not				9.1 1				22.2 2				10.0 1
	Definitely not				9.1 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes				26.3 5				21.1 4				10.0 1
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip				21.1 4				31.6 6				40.0 4
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home				15.8 3				10.5 2				60.0 6
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days				63.6 7				77.8 7				100.0 10
	I bought it in a store				27.3 3				11.1 1				0.0 0
	I got it from someone else				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me				9.1 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I stole it				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I got it in some other way				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me				0.0 0				11.1 1				0.0 0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days				72.7 8				55.6 5				100.0 10
	I bought them in a store				18.2 2				22.2 2				0.0 0
	I got them from someone else				0.0 0				22.2 2				0.0 0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me				9.1 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I stole them				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I got them in some other way				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes				63.6 7				77.8 7				100.0 10
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age				27.3 3				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age				9.1 1				22.2 2				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2													
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs				50.0 4				50.0 5				30.0 3
	No problem				37.5 3				40.0 4				70.0 7
	Slight problem				12.5 1				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Moderate problem				0.0 0				10.0 1				0.0 0
	Severe problem				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No				62.5 5				90.0 9				50.0 5
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week				37.5 3				10.0 1				40.0 4
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week				0.0 0				0.0 0				10.0 1
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No				100.0 8				90.0 9				70.0 7
	Yes				0.0 0				10.0 1				30.0 3
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)												70.0 7
	Few (1-10%)												20.0 2
	Some (11-30%)												0.0 0
	Half or less (31-50%)												0.0 0
	Half or more (51-70%)												0.0 0
	Most (71-90%)												10.0 1
	Almost all (91-100%)												0.0 0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)												0.0 0
	Few (1-10%)												22.2 2
	Some (11-30%)												0.0 0
	Half or less (31-50%)												11.1 1
	Half or more (51-70%)												44.4 4
	Most (71-90%)												11.1 1
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	Almost all (91-100%)												11.1 1
	None (0%)												70.0 7
	Few (1-10%)												10.0 1
	Some (11-30%)												10.0 1
	Half or less (31-50%)												10.0 1
	Half or more (51-70%)												0.0 0
	Most (71-90%)												0.0 0
	Almost all (91-100%)												0.0 0



PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?  * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)				0.0 0				10.0 1				10.0 1
	Few (1-10%)												10.0 1
	1-20%*				12.5 1				10.0 1				
	Some (11-30%)												10.0 1
	21-40%*				37.5 3				60.0 6				
	Half or less (31-50%)												10.0 1
	41-60%*				25.0 2				0.0 0				
	Half or more (51-70%)												20.0 2
	61-80%*				12.5 1				20.0 2				
	Most (71-90%)												10.0 1
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	81-100%*				12.5 1				0.0 0				
	Almost all (91-100%)												30.0 3
	No				5.3 1				5.3 1				10.0 1
	Parent				26.3 5				36.8 7				80.0 8
	Relative				26.3 5				21.1 4				30.0 3
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)				15.8 3				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Teacher or counselor at school				21.1 4				10.5 2				20.0 2
	Family Doctor				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Other adult				15.8 3				10.5 2				40.0 4
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?													
sports teams	No				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	Yes				100.0 8				100.0 10				100.0 10
scouting	No				100.0 8				100.0 8				100.0 10
	Yes				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
boys and girls clubs	No				100.0 8				90.0 9				100.0 10
	Yes				0.0 0				10.0 1				0.0 0
4-H clubs	No				25.0 2				44.4 4				40.0 4
	Yes				75.0 6				55.6 5				60.0 6
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No				50.0 4				75.0 6				60.0 6
	Yes				50.0 4				25.0 2				40.0 4
other clubs or activities	No				12.5 1				50.0 5				40.0 4
	Yes				87.5 7				50.0 5				60.0 6

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?													
Radio	Almost Every Day								30.0 3				40.0 4
	At Least Once a Week								20.0 2				40.0 4
	Once or Twice a Month								30.0 3				0.0 0
	A Few Times a Year								20.0 2				20.0 2
	Never								0.0 0				0.0 0
TV	Almost Every Day								90.0 9				70.0 7
	At Least Once a Week								10.0 1				20.0 2
	Once or Twice a Month								0.0 0				0.0 0
	A Few Times a Year								0.0 0				10.0 1
	Never								0.0 0				0.0 0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day								40.0 4				40.0 4
	At Least Once a Week								40.0 4				40.0 4
	Once or Twice a Month								10.0 1				20.0 2
	A Few Times a Year								10.0 1				0.0 0
	Never								0.0 0				0.0 0
Magazines	Almost Every Day								30.0 3				30.0 3
	At Least Once a Week								40.0 4				20.0 2
	Once or Twice a Month								20.0 2				40.0 4
	A Few Times a Year								10.0 1				0.0 0
	Never								0.0 0				10.0 1
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None								10.0 1				10.0 1
	Half-hour or less								60.0 6				80.0 8
	About one hour								20.0 2				0.0 0
	About two hours								10.0 1				10.0 1
	About three hours								0.0 0				0.0 0
	About four hours								0.0 0				0.0 0
	Five hours or more								0.0 0				0.0 0
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None								0.0 0				0.0 0
	Half-hour or less								10.0 1				20.0 2
	About one hour								30.0 3				30.0 3
	About two hours								20.0 2				10.0 1
	About three hours								30.0 3				40.0 4
	About four hours								0.0 0				0.0 0
	Five hours or more								10.0 1				0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None								0.0 0				0.0 0
	Less than 1 hour								11.1 1				0.0 0
	1-2 hours								33.3 3				20.0 2
	3-4 hours								22.2 2				50.0 5
	5-6 hours								11.1 1				20.0 2
	7-8 hours								22.2 2				0.0 0
	9 hours or more								0.0 0				10.0 1
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest				89.5 17				78.9 15				55.0 11
	I was honest pretty much of the time				10.5 2				15.8 3				35.0 7
	I was honest some of the time				0.0 0				5.3 1				10.0 2
	I was honest once in a while				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0
	I was not honest at all				0.0 0				0.0 0				0.0 0